

## $\psi$ - $\mathcal{I}$ -CLOSED SET, WEAKLY $\psi$ - $\mathcal{I}$ -CLOSED SET AND CONTRA $\psi$ - $\mathcal{I}$ -CONTINUOUS MAPPING IN IDEAL TOPOLOGICAL SPACES

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**Abstract.** In this paper, we introduce and study some basic properties of new classes of sets called  $\psi$ - $\mathcal{I}$ -closed sets and weakly  $\psi$ - $\mathcal{I}$ -closed sets. Moreover, we offer a new type of contra-continuous function in the context of ideal topology called contra- $\psi$ - $\mathcal{I}$  continuous function and present its fundamental properties.

### 1. Introduction

Without doubt, the research works of Hamlett and Janković in the application of topological ideals to generalize the most rudimentary general topological properties evinced its usefulness and richness as a promising research area (see [22], [23], [24] and [28]). Since then many researchers have contributed to this field, among others, Abd El-Monsef, Arenas, Dontchev, Ergun, Ganster, Gupta, Jafari, Jayasudha, Lashien, Maki, Nasef, Noiri, Parimala, Rajesh, Rose, Umehara, Viswanathan and Ekici. In 1992, Janković and Hamlett [28] introduced the notion of  $\mathcal{I}$ -open sets in an ideal topological space which is a topological space and an ideal  $\mathcal{I}$  on it. Abd El-Monsef et al. [1] further investigated  $\mathcal{I}$ -open sets and  $\mathcal{I}$ -continuous functions. Throughout this paper,  $int(A)$  and  $cl(A)$  denote the interior and closure of  $A$ , respectively. An ideal  $\mathcal{I}$  on a topological space  $(X, \tau)$  is a nonempty collection of subsets of  $X$  which satisfies (i)  $A \in \mathcal{I}$  and  $B \subset A$  implies  $B \in \mathcal{I}$  and (ii)  $A \in \mathcal{I}$  and  $B \in \mathcal{I}$  implies  $A \cup B \in \mathcal{I}$ . Given a topological space  $(X, \tau)$  with an ideal  $\mathcal{I}$  on  $X$  and if  $\mathcal{P}(X)$  is the set of all subsets of  $X$ , then the set operator  $(\cdot)^* : \mathcal{P}(X) \rightarrow \mathcal{P}(X)$ , called the local function of  $A$  with respect to  $\tau$  and  $\mathcal{I}$ , is defined as follows: For  $A \subset X$ ,  $A^*(\tau, \mathcal{I}) = \{x \in X : U \cap A \notin \mathcal{I}\}$ , for every open set  $U$  of  $X$  containing  $x$ . A Kuratowski closure operator  $cl^*(\cdot)$  for a topology  $\tau^*(\tau, \mathcal{I})$  called the  $*$ -topology, finer

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